

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for sharing distributed media resources, comprising:  
determining at a first call manager that a telephony device controlled by the  
first call manager requires the use of a media resource device;  
5 selecting an appropriate media resource device from a media resource group  
list associated with the telephony device; and  
communicating an allocation request to a device process associated with the  
selected media resource device, the device process executing at a second call manager  
controlling the selected media resource device.

2. The method of Claim 1, wherein determining that the telephony device  
requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that the telephony  
device desires to establish a telecommunication with a second telephony device and  
determining that a transcoder is required to establish the telecommunication.

3. The method of Claim 1, wherein determining that the telephony device  
requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that the telephony  
device desires to initiate a conference call.

4. The method of Claim 1, wherein determining that the telephony device  
requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that a media  
termination point is required to maintain a communication session with the telephony  
device.

5. The method of Claim 1, wherein determining that the telephony device  
requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that the telephony  
device has been placed on hold and may be connected to a music-on-hold server.

6. The method of Claim 1, wherein:

the media resource group list includes a plurality of device names each identifying a media resource device; and

selecting an appropriate media resource device comprises selecting a device  
5 name from the media resource group list.

7. The method of Claim 6, further comprising:

accessing a mapping table to determine a process identification (PID)  
associated with the selected device name, the PID identifying a device process  
10 associated with the media resource device identified by the device name; and

communicating the allocation request to the device process using the PID.

8. The method of Claim 1, wherein:

the media resource group list comprises one or more media resource groups,  
each media resource group including a list of device names of one or more media  
15 resource devices and a device type associated with each device name; and

selecting an appropriate media resource device from the media resource group  
list comprises selecting a device name associated with a device type that is required  
by the telephony device.  
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9. The method of Claim 8, wherein:

the media resource groups are ordered in the media resource group list;

the device names are ordered in each media resource group; and

selecting an appropriate media resource device comprises searching through  
25 the media resource groups and the device names in each media resource group in  
order until a device name associated with the required device type is found.

10. The method of Claim 8, wherein one or more of the media resource  
groups include only media resource devices located in the same geographic area.  
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11. The method of Claim 8, wherein one or more of the media resource  
groups include only media resource devices for use by a particular class of user.

12. The method of Claim 1, further comprising:

receiving an allocation response from the device process indicating that the selected media resource device is available; and

5 establishing a media streaming connection between the telephony device and the media resource device.

13. The method of Claim 1, further comprising:

10 receiving an allocation response from the device process indicating that the selected media resource device is unavailable;

selecting a second appropriate media resource device from the media resource group list; and

15 communicating an allocation request to a second device process associated with the second media resource device.

14. The method of Claim 1, further comprising receiving the media resource group list associated with the telephony device from the telephony device.

15. A call manager coupled to a packet-based network and operable to control a plurality of devices, comprising:

a control module operable to determine that a telephony device controlled by the call manager requires the use of a media resource device; and

5 a media resource manager operable to:

select an appropriate media resource device from a media resource group list associated with the telephony device; and

10 communicate an allocation request to a device process associated with the selected media resource device, the device process executing at a second call manager controlling the selected media resource device.

16. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein the control module comprises a call control module.

15 17. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein the control module comprises a media control module.

20 18. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein determining that the telephony device requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that the telephony device desires to establish a telecommunication with a second telephony device and determining that a transcoder is required to establish the telecommunication.

25 19. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein determining that the telephony device requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that the telephony device desires to initiate a conference call.

30 20. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein determining that the telephony device requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that a media termination point is required to maintain a communication session with the telephony device.

21. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein determining that the telephony device requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that the telephony device has been placed on hold and may be connected to a music-on-hold server.

22. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein:  
the media resource group list includes a plurality of device names each identifying a media resource device; and  
the media resource manager is operable to select a device name from the media resource group list.

23. The call manager of Claim 22, further comprising a device manager operable to:  
receive the device name from the media resource manager;  
access a mapping table to determine a process identification (PID) associated with the device name, the PID identifying a device process associated with the media resource device identified by the device name; and  
communicating the PID to the media resource manager for use in communicating the allocation request to the media resource device.

24. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein:  
the media resource group list comprises one or more media resource groups, each media resource group including a list of device names of one or more media resource devices and a device type associated with each device name; and  
the media resource manager is operable to select a device name associated with a device type that is required by the telephony device.

25. The call manager of Claim 24, wherein:  
the media resource groups are ordered in the media resource group list;  
the device names are ordered in each media resource group; and  
the media resource manager is operable to search through the media resource  
5 groups and the device names in each media resource group in order until a device  
name associated with the required device type is found.

26. The call manager of Claim 24, wherein one or more of the media  
resource groups include only media resource devices located in the same geographic  
10 area.

27. The call manager of Claim 24, wherein one or more of the media  
resource groups include only media resource devices for use by a particular class of  
user.

28. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein:  
the media resource manager is further operable to receive an allocation  
response from the device process indicating that the selected media resource device is  
available; and

20 the control module is further operable to establish a media streaming  
connection between the telephony device and the media resource device in response  
to the allocation response.

29. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein the media resource manager is  
25 further operable to:

receive an allocation response from the device process indicating that the  
selected media resource device is unavailable;

select a second appropriate media resource device from the media resource  
group list; and

30 communicate an allocation request to a second device process associated with  
the second media resource device.

30. The call manager of Claim 15, wherein the control module is further operable to:

receive the media resource group list associated with the telephony device from the telephony device; and

5 communicate the media resource group list to the media resource manager.

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31. Call manager software embodied in a computer-readable medium and operable to:

determine that a telephony device controlled by the call manager software requires the use of a media resource device;

5 select an appropriate media resource device from a media resource group list associated with the telephony device; and

communicate an allocation request to a device process associated with the selected media resource device, the device process associated with other call manager software controlling the selected media resource device.

10 32. The software of Claim 31, wherein determining that the telephony device requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that the telephony device desires to establish a telecommunication with a second telephony device and determining that a transcoder is required to establish the  
15 telecommunication.

33. The software of Claim 31, wherein determining that the telephony device requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that the telephony device desires to initiate a conference call.

20 34. The software of Claim 31, wherein determining that the telephony device requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that a media termination point is required to maintain a communication session with the telephony device.

25 35. The software of Claim 31, wherein determining that the telephony device requires the use of a media resource device comprises determining that the telephony device has been placed on hold and may be connected to a music-on-hold server.



36. The software of Claim 31, wherein:

the media resource group list includes a plurality of device names each identifying a media resource device; and

selecting an appropriate media resource device comprises selecting a device name from the media resource group list.

37. The software of Claim 36, further operable to:

access a mapping table to determine a process identification (PID) associated with the selected device name, the PID identifying a device process associated with the media resource device identified by the device name; and

communicate the allocation request to the device process using the PID.

38. The software of Claim 31, wherein:

the media resource group list comprises one or more media resource groups, each media resource group including a list of device names of one or more media resource devices and a device type associated with each device name; and

selecting an appropriate media resource device from the media resource group list comprises selecting a device name associated with a device type that is required by the telephony device.

39. The software of Claim 38, wherein:

the media resource groups are ordered in the media resource group list;

the device names are ordered in each media resource group; and

selecting an appropriate media resource device comprises searching through the media resource groups and the device names in each media resource group in order until a device name associated with the required device type is found.

40. The software of Claim 38, wherein one or more of the media resource groups include only media resource devices located in the same geographic area.

41. The software of Claim 38, wherein one or more of the media resource groups include only media resource devices for use by a particular class of user.

42. The software of Claim 31, further operable to:

receive an allocation response from the device process indicating that the selected media resource device is available; and

5        establish a media streaming connection between the telephony device and the media resource device.

43. The software of Claim 31, further operable to:

10       receive an allocation response from the device process indicating that the selected media resource device is unavailable;

11       select a second appropriate media resource device from the media resource group list; and

12       communicate an allocation request to a second device process associated with the second media resource device.

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44. The software of Claim 31, further operable to receive the media resource group list associated with the telephony device from the telephony device.

45. A call manager, comprising:

means for determining that a telephony device controlled by the call manager requires the use of a media resource device;

5 means for selecting an appropriate media resource device from a media resource group list associated with the telephony device; and

means for communicating an allocation request to a device process associated with the selected media resource device, the device process executing at a second call manager controlling the selected media resource device.